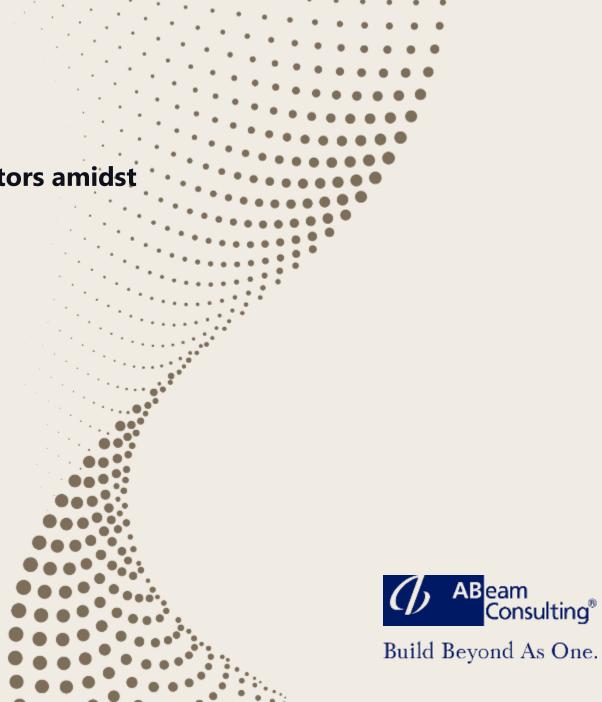
# Thailand's telehealth and insurance sectors amidst the rise of AI and the aging population

Market Research

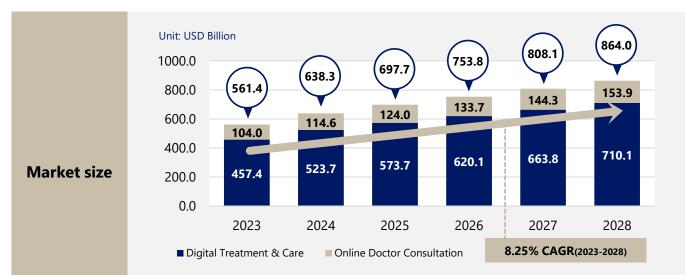


# **Overview of Telehealth in Thailand**



Telehealth | Market Overview

**Telehealth market** in Thailand is expected to grow at CAGR 8.25% during 2023-2030. The industry is regulated by Thai Medical Council (TMC) and Ministry of Public Health (MoPH). Professionals require local medical license to provide medical service in Thailand.



Thailand telehealth industry is forecasted to grow at 8.25% CAGR until 2028. According to Grnad view research, Factors contribute to the growth includes country's rapidly aging population and increase in the number of initiatives by local players in terms of technological advancements (i.e., 5G, IoTs, AI and Big data).

Following is the definition of telehealth provided by 'The Medical Council of Thailand'

Telehealth refers to the transmission or communication of modern medical content by medical practitioners from public and/or private healthcare facilities from one location to another by means of electronic to provide consultation.

This also include advice providing from one medical practitioners to medical practitioners or any other person for medical operations within the framework of medical professional knowledge. According to the prevailing conditions and circumstances.

Regulation
In 2021, The Medical Council of Thailand have issued the ' <b>Notification on Guidelines in respect to</b> <b>Telemedicine and Online Clinics No.54/2563</b> to govern the medical practitioner on telehealth service
${f 1}$ Medical practitioner must possess medical certificate and follow the existing professional rules
<ul> <li>Professional Standards for Medical Practitioners 2012</li> </ul>
• Criteria of Knowledge and Skills for the Assessment of License to Practice as Medical Personnel 2012
${f @}$ Rights of service provider and patient using telehealth
<ul> <li>Patient has the right to be informed about the details of their treatment under the telemedicine service</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Service provider and the patient have the right to reject the use of telemedicine</li> </ul>
③ Usage of IT system must be compliance with the regulations
Personal Data Protection Act 2019 (PDPA)
• The Electronic Transactions Development Act 2019
In addition, a medical practitioner who wishes to operate telemedicine services must obtain permission from the MoPH and the facility must be approved by the Medical Facilities Act B.E. 2541. Under MOPH notification:
Ensuring that there are proper registration and recording systems (HIS) in place
Facility is sufficiently staffed with skillful and experienced practitioners, appropriate telecommunication devices are used
Telehealth services must be provided by licensed doctors registered with the Medical of Council Thailand and the service must be operated through licensed clinics/hospitals.

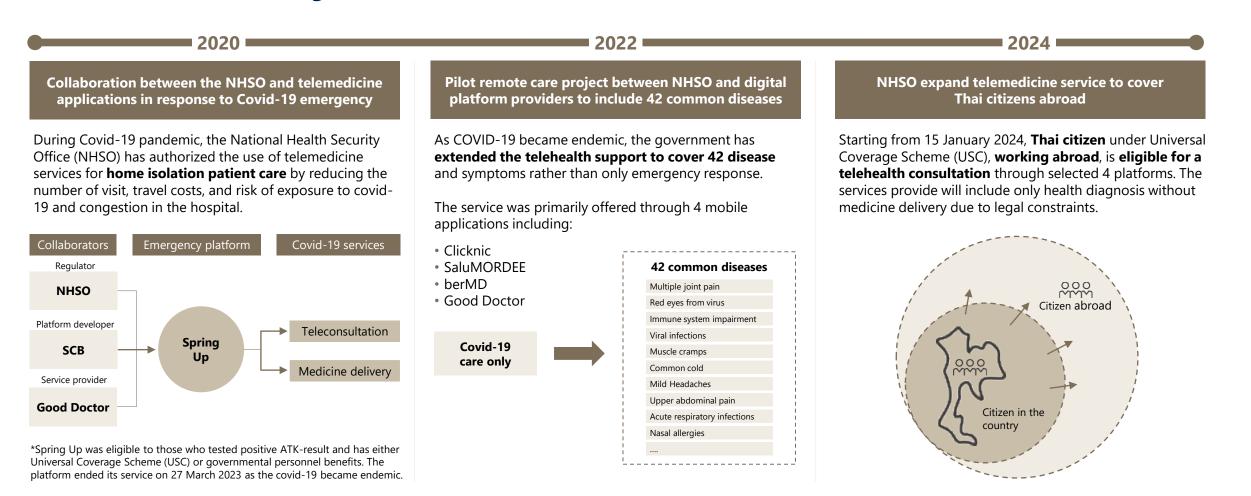
Definition Medical Council Notification MOPH notification Thailand telemedicine Q&A by IBA Healthcare and Life Sciences Law Committee Source: Market size Growth factors

Definition

Telehealth | Government initiatives

4

Since Covid-19 pandemic, **Thai government has been consistently supporting the expansion of telehealth service** for Thai citizen both **within the country and abroad**. The coverage expanded from simple home isolation in 2020 to **covering 42 common diseases**.



Telehealth | Companies in Thailand

# After Covid-19, large private hospitals in Thailand have expanded their services through online channel with several new telemedicine startups entering the scene.

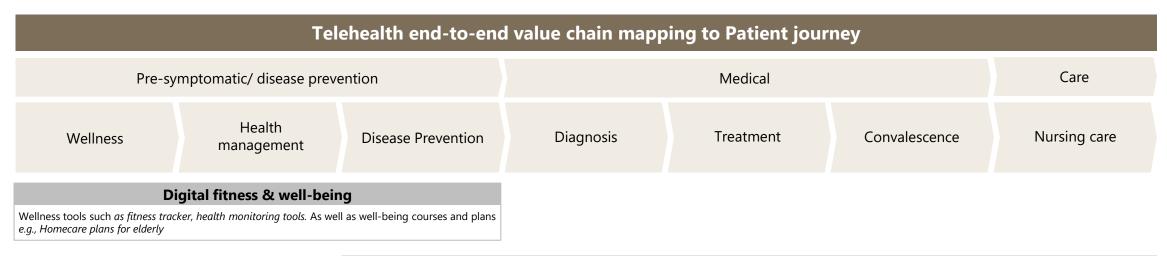
	Company Name	Business Types	Latest financial figure		Service offerings			
Platform Name			Revenue (Mn USD)	Operating profit (Mn USD)	Teleconsult	E-Pharma	Others	
Health at Home	Health at home Co., Ltd.	Online & offline	1.18 (2022 figure)	-0.09 (2022 figure)	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	Nursing home, Nurse academy, Hospital pickup, physiotherapy	
Chiiwii	Chiwiborirak Co., Ltd.	Pure online	1.13	-0.29	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	_	
Clicknic	Clinik Health Co., Ltd.	Pure online	0.70	-0.17	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	_	
Raksa (Acquired by Doctor Anywhere in 2021)	Doctor Raksa Co., Ltd.	Pure online	0.68	-0.61	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	-	
Doctor Anywhere	Docto Anywhere (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Pure online	0.45	-0.74	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	Corporate employee benefits (Health screening, mental health)	
Ооса	Telemedica Co., Ltd.	Pure online	0.33	-0.10	$\checkmark$	-	Corporate employee benefits (Mental health only)	
Mordee	Mordee Co., Ltd.	Pure online	0.01 (2022 figure)	-0.001 (2022 figure)	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	Corporate employee benefits (Health screening, mental health)	
Doctor A to Z	Doctor A to Z Co., Ltd.	Online & platform developer	0.24 (2022 figure)	-0.15 (2022 figure)	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	Telehealth platform development for healthcare providers	
SaluberMD	Saluber MD (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Pure online	0.06	-0.07	$\checkmark$	-	Corporate employee benefits (Health screening)	
RelifNow	RelifNow Co., Ltd.	Pure online	0.01 (2022 figure)	0.01 (2022 figure)	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	-	
Health me	Health Me Medical Technology Co., Ltd.	Pure online	n/a	n/a	$\checkmark$	-	_	
Good Doctor	Good Doctor Technology (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Pure online	n/a	n/a	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	_	
My B+	Bangkok Dusit Medical Service Plc.	Hospital	2,648.75	516.66	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	Other hospital services	
Samitivej Virtual	Samitivej Plc.	Hospital	332.31	89.14	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	Other hospital services	
9Care Virtual	Param 9 Hospital Plc.	Hospital	114.65	17.98	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	Other hospital services	
Siriraj Connect	Faculty of Medicine Mahidol University	Hospital	n/a	n/a	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	Other hospital services	
Dietz	Precision Dietz co., ltd	Platform developer	0.46	0.25	-	-	Telehealth/Telemedicine platform development (Free for public hospital and small entry fee for private)	

\*Please be aware that the provided lists are not exhaustive and do not encompass all telehealth providers in Thailand. They serve as a highlight of the main players in the industry.

Source: CBInsights Top telemedicine application in Thailand IOS Appstore Google play store DBD datawarehouse Samitivej 2023 annual report Praram 9 2023 FS BDMS 2023 FS

Telehealth | Value chain

Telehealth, encompassing the broader digital health market, may cover the entire patient journey. With a focus on **online doctor consultations** for 3 target groups; **Digital platform proficient, Outpatients with stable chronic diseases and Patient with limitation.** 



	Online Doctors Consultations			
Online services by registered practitioners with remote monitoring/diagnostics, virtual consultation, and telemedicine (e.g., e-prescription).				
Target Users of Online Doctors Consultations				
Digital platform proficient (people with smartphone, internet accessibility)	Outpatients with stable chronic diseases	Patient with limitation (e.g., elders) + Caregiver		

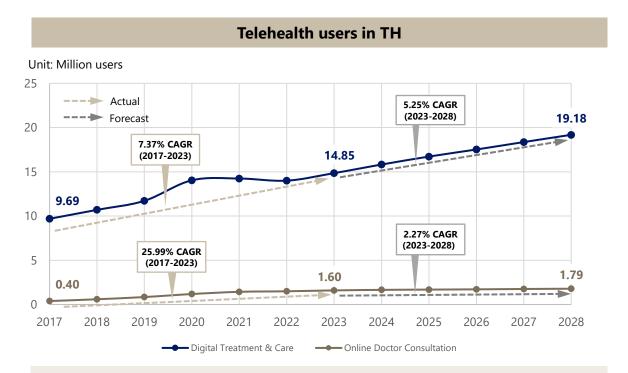
### **Digital Treatment and Care**

Tools and/or connected biosensors e.g., collect blood pressure, temperature, blood glucose with wireless communication Also including digital applications that provide info and care e.g., Application for smokers

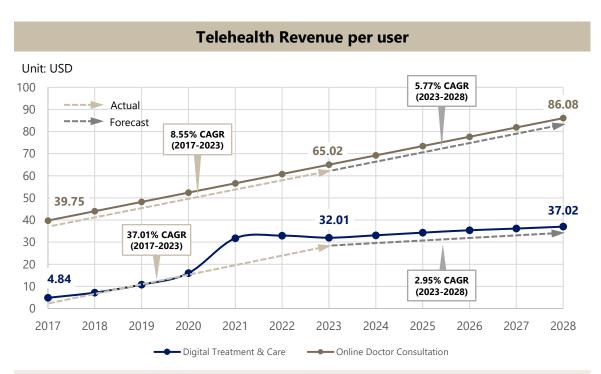
Source: ABeam Consulting creates the above table by referring to public information

Telehealth | Customer (1/2)

There has been a growing adoption of telehealth services in Thailand, leading to a marked **surge in both user numbers and expenditure per user**, especially during the COVID-19 pandemic.



In terms of **user number**, the **digital treatment and care** segment is projected to grow at the **highest** rate at **CAGR 5.25%** as patients are looking for alternative ways to manage chronic conditions through IoT devices from the comfort of their homes.



In terms of **revenue per user**, the **online doctor consultation** segment is expected to experience the **fastest** growth at **CAGR 5.77%** from \$65.02 in 2023 to \$86.08 in 2028. This indicates a positive trend towards the amount people are willing to pay for online doctor consultations.

Definition

Online Doctor Consultations: This market includes telemedicine and other digital tools that allow patients to consult with doctors remotely

Digital Treatment & Care: This market includes digital tools that are used to diagnose, treat, and manage medical conditions. It includes the Connected Biosensors and Digital Care Management markets.

Telehealth | Customer (2/2)

According to research from **Chula Unisearch in 2023**, the **preferred point of contact** for healthcare services is **physical visit to hospitals**. Whereas **telehealth platforms are mostly utilized** for **advanced physical appointments** and **medicine delivery**.

Survey sample	Preferred point of contact for healthcare services			Format of telehealth services		
	Point of contact	Number	% total	Telehealth services	Number	% tota
	Physical visit	856	85.60%	Advanced physical appointment	325	32.5%
	Phone call	466	46.83%	Medicine delivery	296	29.60%
	Line application	325	32.66%	Personal Identification	212	21.20%
	Mobile application	240	24.12%	(requested by hospital) Follow-up monitoring	202	20.20%
	Facebook page	132	13.27%	Online doctor consultation	202	20.20%
	Email	63	6.33%	Online treatment	154	15.40%
<b>Female</b> n = 534	SMS	57	5.73%	e-Consent for medical treatment	12	1.20%
	Others (i.e., emergency call 1699)	3	0.30%	Treatment results	12	0.7%

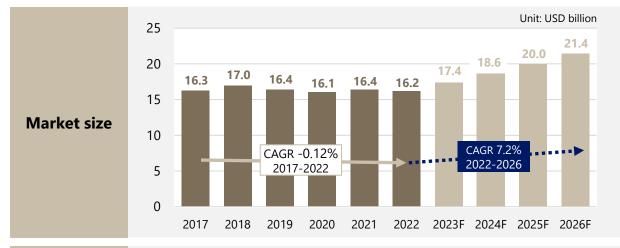
Please note that the % total will not add up to 100% as each participant may select more than 1 answer.

# **Overview of Insurance market in Thailand**



Life Insurance | Market overview

**Thai Life insurance** is expected to **recover at the CAGR of 4.8%** during 2023-2027 – assisted by the popularity of **health insurance** along with the rise in **medical expenditure** and increasing **usage of AI**.



Proportion of key lines of business in 2022 based on net written premium

		Value	Market share
	Life Insurance types	(USD billion)	(%)
	Basic Ordinary life insurance		
	Endowment	7.50	44%
	Whole life	2.70	16%
	Annuity	0.40	3%
	Term	0.09	1%
	Investment-linked life insurance		
e	Unit-linked	0.96	6%
	Universal Life	0.08	1%
	Others life insurance		
	Group life	1.17	7%
	Industrial life	0.12	1%
	Personal accident (issued by life insurer)	0.12	1%
	Riders (add-on benefits)		
	Health rider (i.e., medical expenses, daily cash allowance)	2.57	16%
	Accident Death/Disabilities rider	0.57	4%
	Others	0.24	1%

### Market Trends – Life

### <u>2017-2022</u>

#### Insurance as tax deductible

In 2017, the government policy allowed policyholders to use life insurance premiums and health insurance premiums as personal income tax deductions.

#### • Lower demand as consumer shift to other form of investment

According to the president of TLAA, the most popular segment of Thai life insurance is endowment product, which is sensitive to the change in yield curve – consumer were looking to invest in other low-risk investments including investment bonds that offered higher return on investment.

#### • High premium insurance were replaced by low premium life insurance policy with health riders

During the covid-19 pandemic, many consumers were prioritizing non-investment products such as life policy that include health coverage (i.e., critical illness). According to the president of TLAA, the premium of these policy were 8-10 times cheaper than endowment insurance.

### <u>Outlook</u>

According to Financia investment, **the life insurance market is expected to grow at 7.2% CAGR** from USD 16.2 billion in 2022 to approximately USD 21.4 billion in 2026 fostered by the following factors:

#### 1) Continuing aging society with increased in medical expenditure (5-8% annually)

The Thai life association (TLAA) predicted as the country become aged society and the medical expenses rise, the awareness of insurance products especially health and annuity is expected to uplift the demand within life insurance industry.

#### 2) Usage of AI in analyzing to improve business (i.e., Personalized customer experience)

The Thai government is actively engaged in formulating Thailand's National Artificial Intelligence (AI) Strategy Plan, with a vision to fortify the nation's economy and enhance the well-being of its people by 2027. Notable mention of AI usage by local players include:

- Tokio Marine Life Insurance (Thailand) collaborate with AmiVoice Thai to launch Virtual Agent solution by AmiVoice.
- <u>Thai Life Insurance</u> has adopted ALLFINANZ SPARK, a cloud-based automated underwriting solution that allows for faster risk assessments resulting in faster turn around time for customer.
- <u>Prudential Life Assurance (Thailand)</u> offers consumer with digital app called PULSE that utilize AI to perform health assessment such as measuring BMI with selfie upload.

Please note the value and percentage might not add-up to toal figure due to rounding

Source: Life insurance market & segment Projection Tax deductible Why did the market contract Tokio Marine - AmiVoice Prudential Pulse Thai Life Insurance - ALLIFINANZ SPARK Prudential Pulse

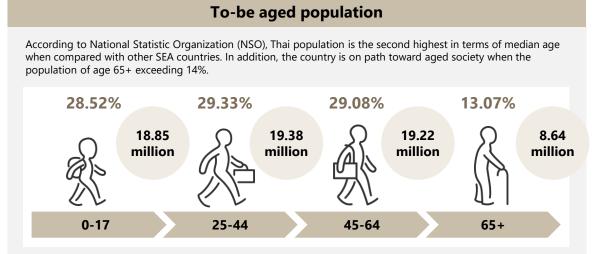
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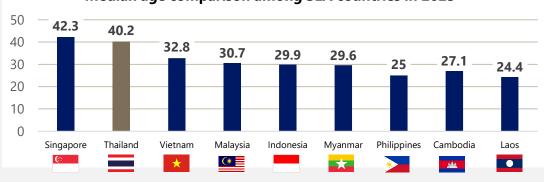
Life insura

segmen

Life Insurance | Consumer insight

Thai consumer comprises of mature citizens – the country has **almost transition** from **aging society** to aged-society with 14% of population exceed 65+. With this, there is a shift in consumer behavior to include healthcare benefits in life insurance policy. In addition, medias are being used to compare insurance information





Median age comparison among SEA countries in 2023

#### Covid-19, there was a distinct difference in consumer behavior between ore-covid and after-covid in the following categories n=400 (Female 263, Male 137) n=300 (Female 195, Male 105) Pre-covid (2016) After-covid (2023) Purchased life insurance to The primary purpose of purchasing secure themselves and their insurance was to secure funds for families from unexpected healthcare (i.e., medical expenses). event and cost. Apart from the main policy's coverage, one also expect to Purpose of purchase receive health coverage, or coverage for **serious illnesses**, or daily compensation when admitted to a hospital.

Shift to health coverage benefits

According to the research aim to study Thai consumer behavior of life insurance purchasing in the aftermath of

Received insurance details mostly from insurance agents and consult with family Influential factors members.

in decision

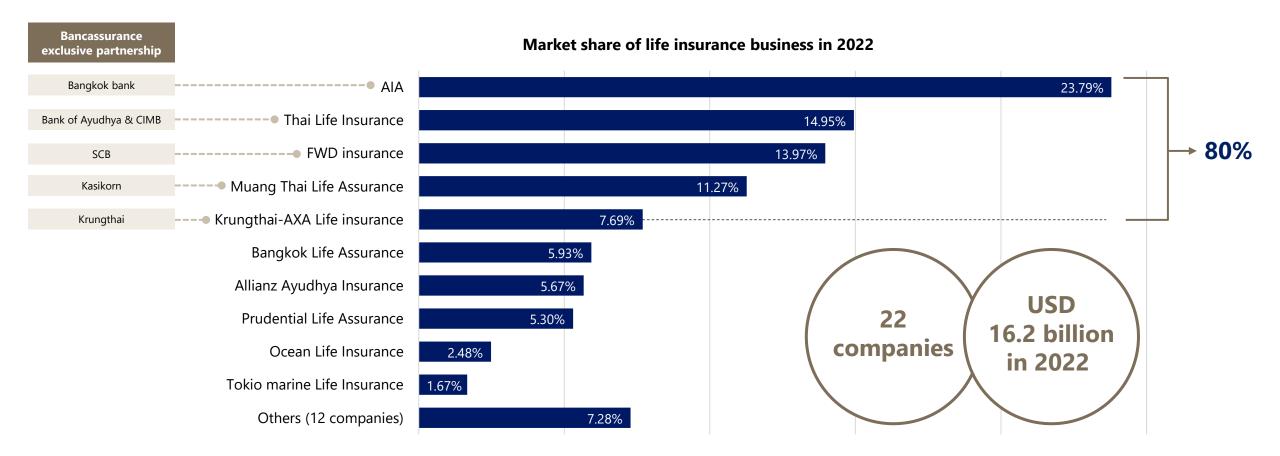
making process

In addition to insurance agent, radio, television, or various media advertisements are being used to compared insurance benefits by the consumer. Still, agent remains the go-to channel for life insurance as it usually cover after-sale support.

#### Source: NSO- Age structure Median Age Pre-covid behavior Post-covid behavior

Life Insurance | Insurance players

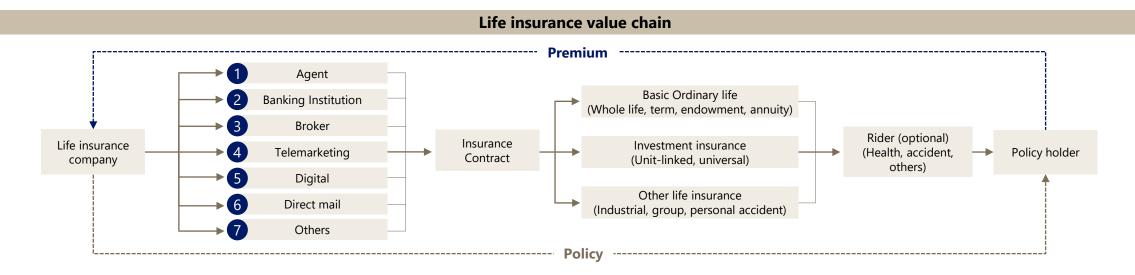
**Thai life insurance market** is **dominated by 5 players**, **accounting for 80%** of the total premium in 2022; As a result of **exclusive partnership agreements with big banks** in Thailand and **strong network of agent** in the country.



Source: Market share Partnership

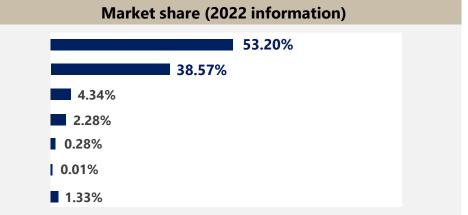
Life Insurance | Value chain

**Insurance agent accounted for half of the marketing channel** for life insurance products in Thailand as the country's life insurance business use non-price competition behavior where consumer sentiment focuses personal consultation. With this, several insurers also have dedicated department of wealth advisor for this purpose.



### **Distribution channels**

- An insurance agent is an individual or entity that represents one insurance company and sells their products to clients.
   A banking institution channel refers to the distribution of insurance products with baking service (i.e., Life and property insurance together with loan).
   A Broker acts as intermediaries, representing multiple insurance companies to help customers find suitable insurance coverage.
   Telemarketing is a practice of selling insurance products and services directly over the telephone via call center team
   Digital includes on-web application, official website and through online platforms.
   Direct mail a direct response technique companies use to physically deliver direct mail communication to a consumer's mailbox
- **Others** includes corporate worksite, roadshow, convenience stores, etc.

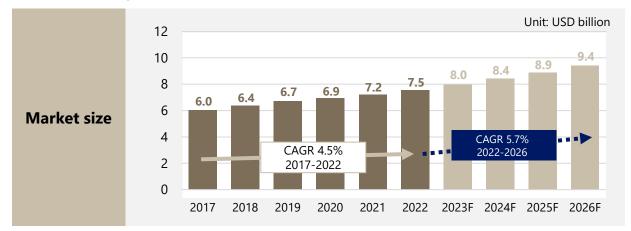


### Source: Proportion of distribution channel Other channel TLAA definition Why agent is popular

Non-life Insurance | Market overview

### The non-life insurance market is expected to grow at 5.7% CAGR during 2022-2026 – primary driven

by system linkage in government compulsory insurance, EV-related insurance, beauty insurance and demand for property protection



Proportion of key lines of business in 2022 based on net written premium

	Non-life incomentation	Value	Market share	
	Non-life insurance type	(USD billion)	(%)	
	Motor insurance			
	Motor voluntary	3.73	49.51%	
	Motor compulsory	0.53	6.97%	
lon-life	Fire insurance			
	Fire	0.27	3.60%	
surance	Marine insurance			
gments	Marine	0.19	2.55%	
9	Miscellaneous insurances			
	IAR (Industrial All Risks)	0.91	12.10%	
	Public liability	0.10	1.36%	
	Personal accident (issued by non-life insurer)	0.86	11.44%	
	Health	0.43	5.77%	
	Other miscellaneous	0.51	6.70%	

Please note the value and percentage might not add-up to toal figure due to rounding

### Source: Non-life insurance market & segment Projection

### Market Trends – Life

### <u>2017-2022</u>

- In 2017, OIC introduced the incentives for motor insurance purchasing where a consumer could purchase/renew insurance at a 5-10% discount when CCTV camera are installed in the vehicle.
- In 2020, PA & Health products were the highest premium contribution (8% increased) due to COVID and increased public awareness of long-term health issues. Still, many insurer faced financial difficulties, and some had to surrender their non-life insurance licenses and cease operations from insufficient funding reserve from high claim rate.

### <u>Outlook</u>

According to Global Data, **the non-life insurance market is expected to grow at 5.7% CAGR** from USD 7.5 billion in 2022 to approximately USD 9.4 billion in 2026 driven by motor and property related insurances.

### ① Government ensure that all vehicles have compulsory motor insurance [Motor]

On April 21, 2023, the Office of Insurance Commission (OIC) and the Department of Land Transport jointly launched a digital data-linking system to verify compulsory motor insurance policies at the time of paying vehicle tax annually. The new system will increase compliance and support motor insurance growth in Thailand."

### ② Introduction of EV insurance (Battery) from increase sales in domestic EV sales [Motor]

Battery EV insurance in Thailand (Motor represented for significant part of Thai general insurance sales). EV fires occurring while charging or arising from battery faults. With an increasing market demand, the Office of Insurance Commission (OIC) now prescribes standard wording and premium rates for battery electric vehicles (BEVs).

### ③ Introduction of aesthetic insurance from rising trends in beauty industry in Thailand [Health]

Ministry of Health and OIC have approved Thailand's first ever aesthetic insurance, which will provide cover for loss resulting from plastic surgeries, medical liability, and professional liability

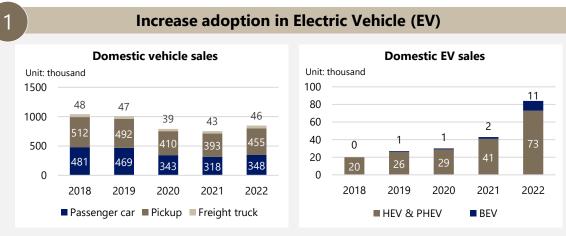
### (4) The recent Nat-cat events is expected to uplift the demand of property protection [Property]

In 2021, the total economic loss arising from floods amounted to THB19,186 million (\$600 million), which was last seen in 2011. Further, in 2022, 3,000 people were displaced due to several floods that affected 41,324 households and incurred an economic loss of around THB790 million (\$22.5 million).

Nat-cat refers to the natural catastrophe

Non-life Insurance | Consumer insight

In automotive industry, EV is the next best choice from consumer perspective. Health expenditure continue to increase as Thai population are increasingly unhealthy. As for the real estate, young population prefers to rent over buying, still the foreign ownership is expected to increase from new condominium act



### According to Ipsos survey, 84% of Thais s

According to Ipsos survey, 84% of Thais say they are likely to buy an electric vehicle for their next purchase due to "Cost saving on petrol" and "positive impact on the environment"

### Continue government incentive on EV (EV 3.0 in 2023 and EV 3.5 in 2024)

Under the proposed EV 3.5 policy, the government is expected to subsidize EVs at a rate of roughly 100,000 baht per vehicle and will mandate car makers set up EV manufacturing facilities in Thailand proportional to the number of imported EVs.

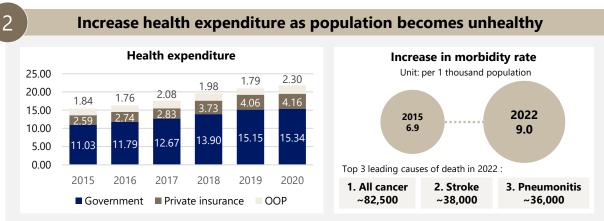
### Manufacturer introduced commercial electric vehicle (market expansion to larger segment)

Producer introduces EV for commercial vehicle (a major portion of country vehicle sales) Example includes

I.Isuzu Motors is scheduled to launch its first D-max pickup truck in Thailand in 2025.
 Toyota plan to mass-produce Hilux EV in Thailand by 2025.



**Improve charging infrastructure (supporting consumer concern and raise adoption)** PTT Oil & Retail Business Plc plans to install 7,000 charging stations by 2030, up from 139 as of January 2023. PTT operates 2,500 petrol filling stations, which will be the foundation for its entry into EV charging.



Like global trend, Thai health expenditure has been increasing over the past few years. In addition, morbidity rate has also gone up by 56% from 2015 to 2022 – indicating that Thai population is increasingly becoming unhealthy

### Yong locals prefer renting, while government open housing to foreigner

### Gen Z prefer renting over buying

Thai house-hold dept remain elevated, encouraging lenders to tighten credit conditions for locals. According to TTB analysis, with the constraint on income level and different perspective on job hopping, Gen Z (age 14-28)



### Change in condominium act assist foreign buyers

The Government is in the process of increasing of the foreign ownership in condominium unit from the cap of 49% of the total building.

### Mortgage fee reduction

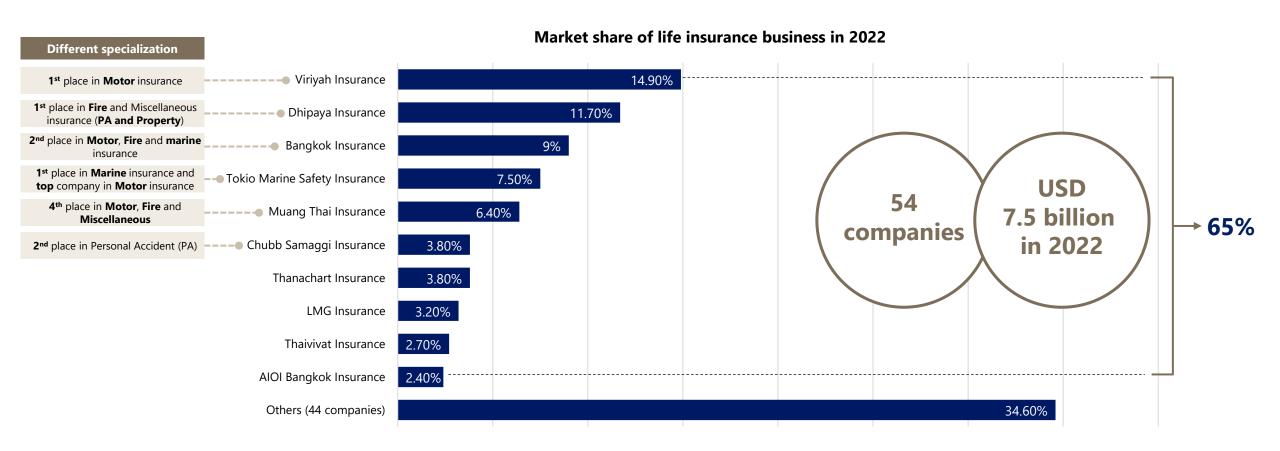


The fee for registering transfers of ownership of a property has been cut from 2% to 1% of its value as well as the charge for registering mortgages has been reduced from 1% to 0.01% of the property's value for both newly and previously built properties with a value of not more than THB 3 million.

Source: Domestic vehicle sales & EV sales Consumer perspective Government EV incentives Isuzu commercial EV Toyota commercial EV PTT WHO – Health expenditure MOPH (p.40-76) Real estate

Non-life Insurance | Insurance players

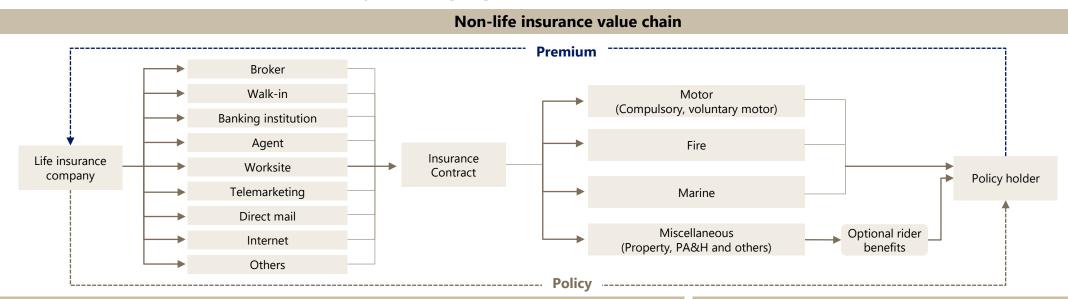
Competition landscape of non-life insurance is **highly competitive** with top 10 companies owning just 65% of the market share. Although **top companies** in non-life general insurance **specialized in different business categories**, **majority of them excel in offering of motor insurances**.



Source: Market share

Non-life Insurance | Value chain

The **non-life insurance product** in Thailand is **majorly sold through insurance brokerage firms** as brokerage firms could **offer lower insurance prices** by **leveraging bulk purchase** from insurer.



### **Distribution channels**

A Broker acts as intermediaries, representing multiple insurance companies to help customers find suitable insurance coverage.

Walk-in refers to direct enquiry and application from client through insurer branches

A banking institution channel refers to the distribution of insurance products with baking service

An insurance agent is an individual or entity that represents one insurance company and sells their products to clients.

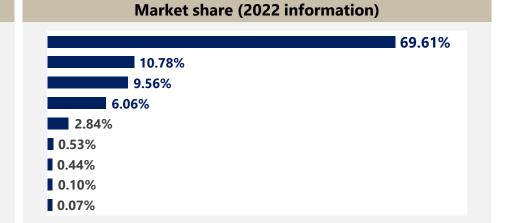
Worksite refers to the roadshow or non-permanent boot setup event

**Telemarketing** is a practice of selling insurance products and services directly over the telephone via call center team

Internet includes on-web application, official website and through online platforms

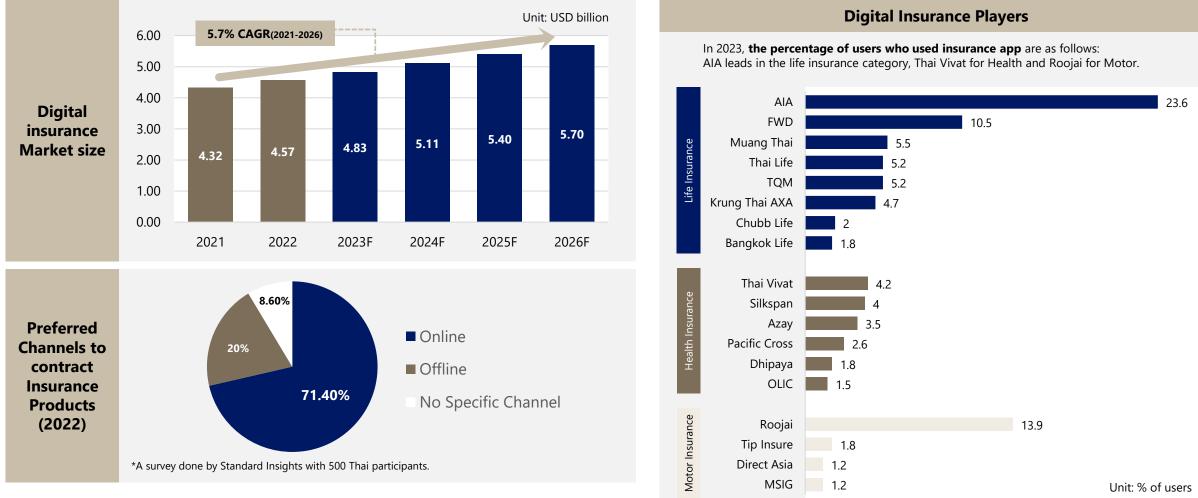
Direct mail a direct response technique companies use to physically deliver direct mail communication to a consumer's mailbox

Others includes corporate worksite, roadshow, convenience stores, etc.



Digital Insurance Market | Overview & Players

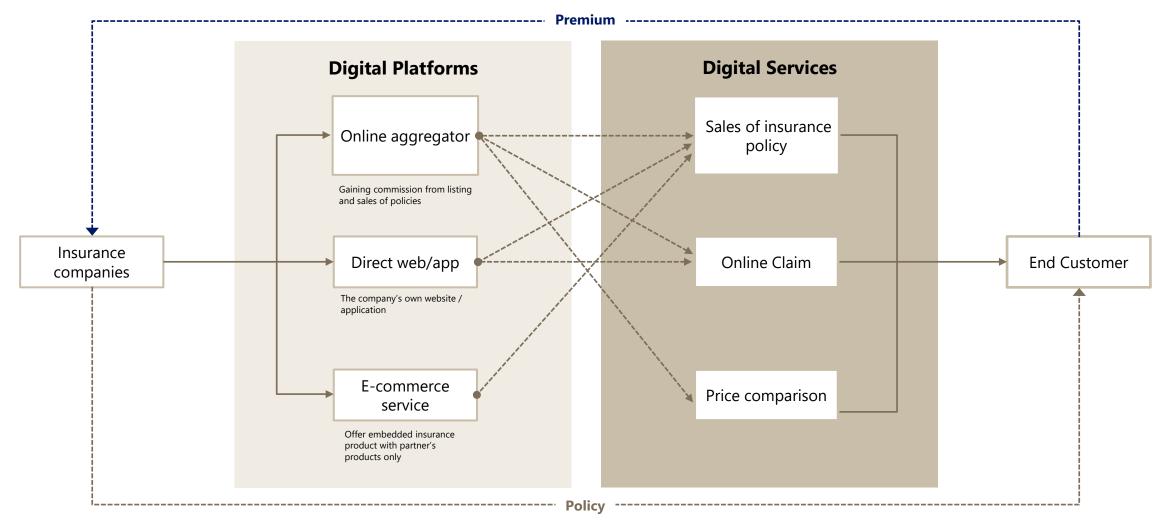
**Digital Insurance market size** was estimated to grow with **CAGR at 5.7% from 2021 to 2026.** With the trends of increase in users preferring online channels and various players in the market.



Source: Market Size Standard Insights Percentage of App Users

Digital Insurance Market | Value Chain

**Insurance companies** are now partnering and offering insurance services on **digital platform** to reach more end-customer and meets the demand.

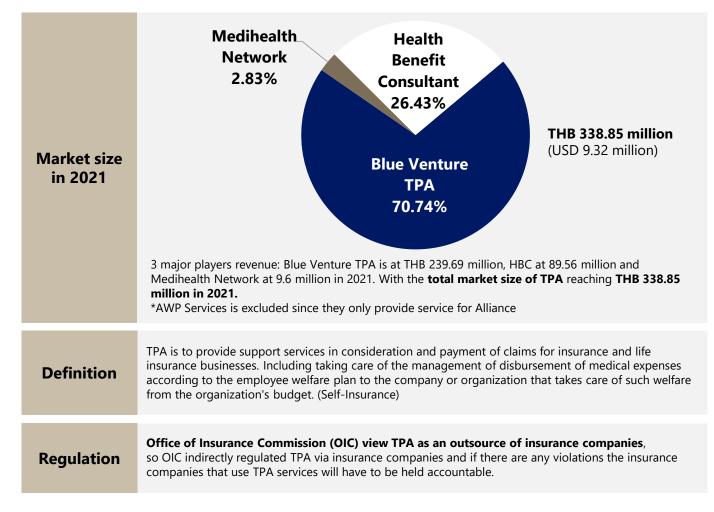


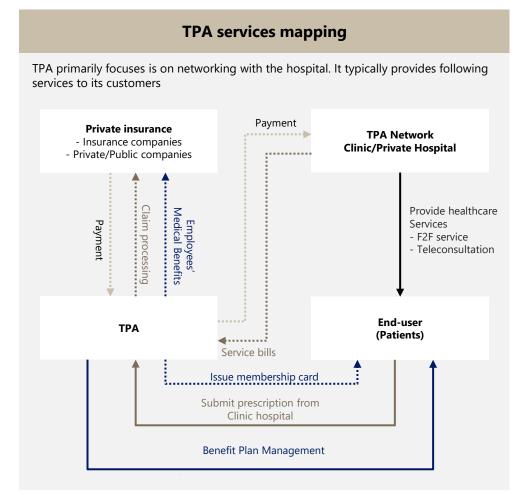
Source: ABeam created by referring to public information

# **3.TPA Market Research (for health insurance)**

TPA | Market overview – Players in Thailand

There are **3 main players in Thailand TPA health insurance market** in 2021. These TPA players are the ones that provides medical management, claim processing administration, and intelligent system & report.

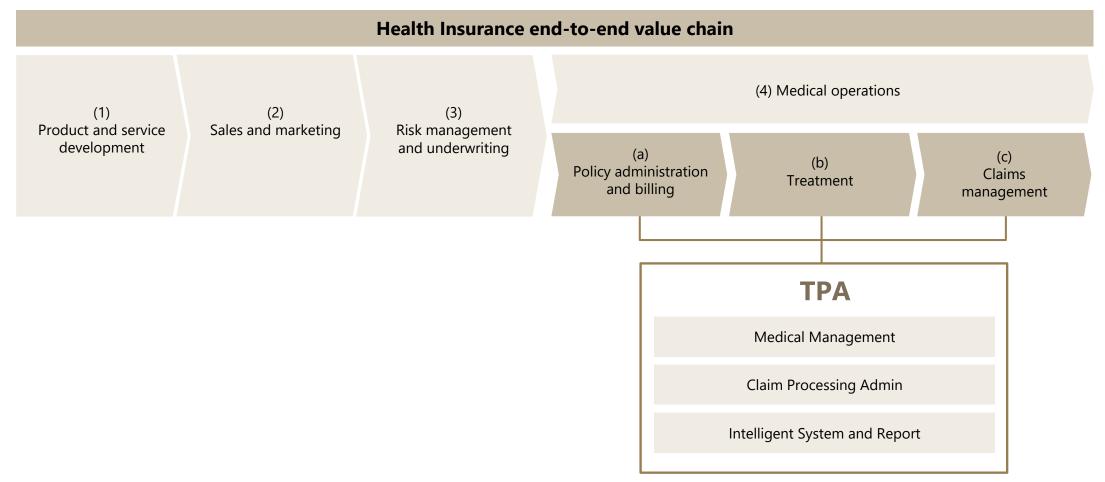


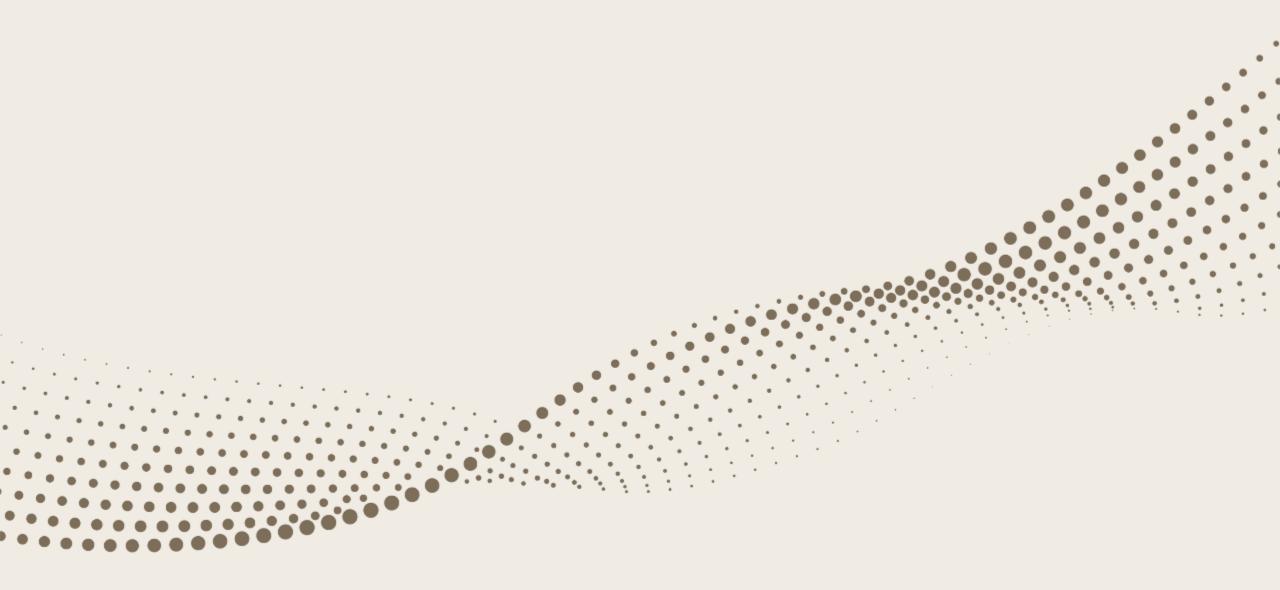


# **3.TPA Market Research (for health insurance)**

TPA | Value chain

Generally, The TPA's main responsibility lies in administrative operations, including transactional, claim management, and reporting while in **Thailand there are only a few TPA companies that provided services** (managed care services are excluded since it is not available in Thailand).







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